



**Question 12 ( 5 marks )**

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**Section C: Extended Numerical Questions (30 marks)**

**Question 13**

a) ( 1 mark )

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b) ( 2 marks )

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c) ( 3 marks )

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d) ( 2 marks )

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e) (4 marks )

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f) ( 3 marks )

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**Question 14**

a) ( 3 marks )

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b) ( 3 marks )

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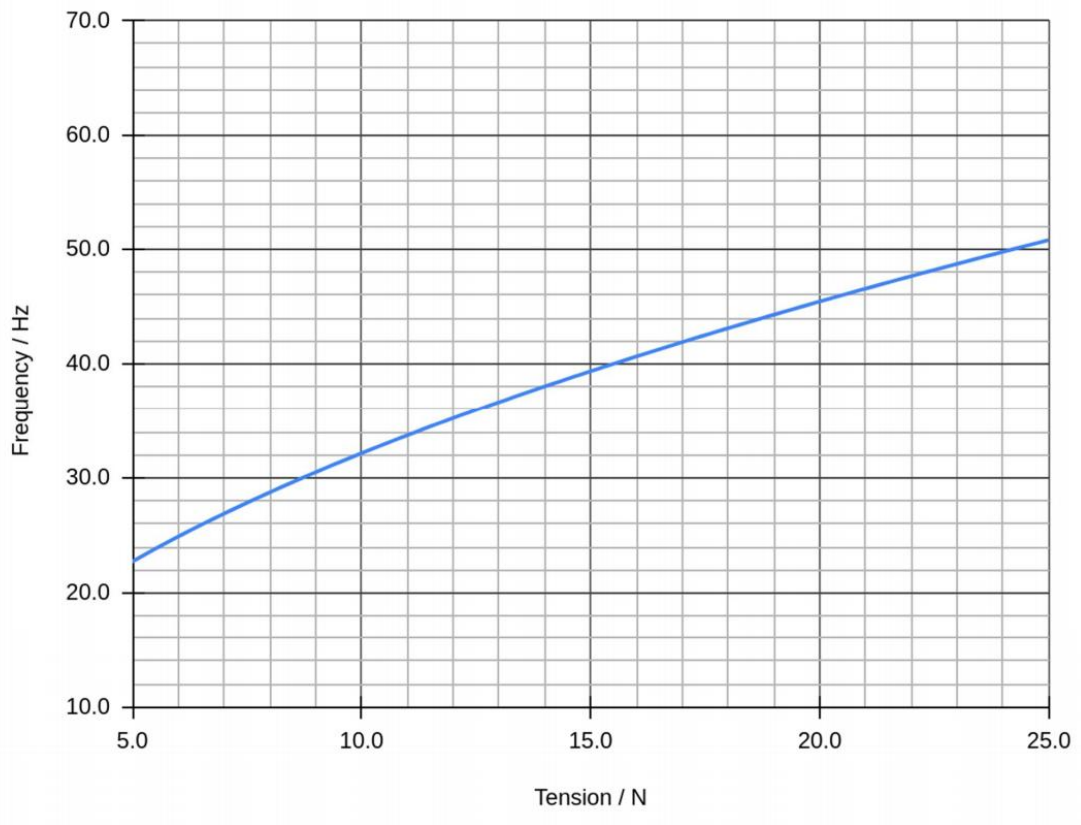
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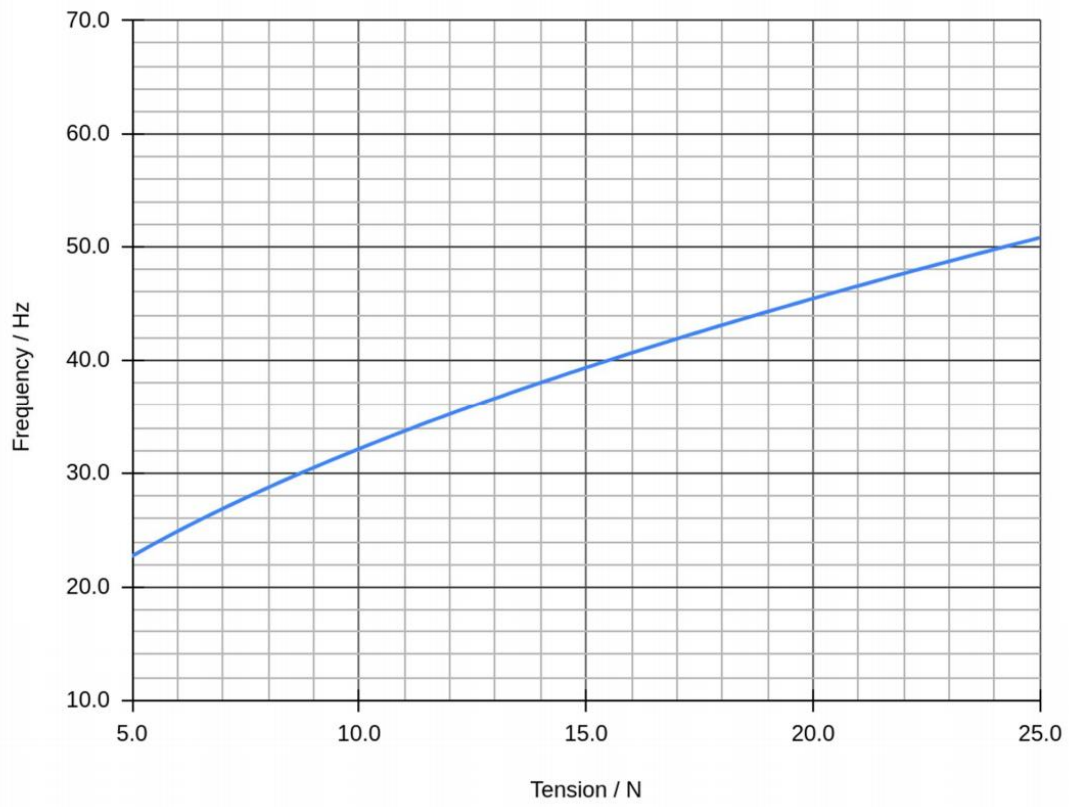
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c) ( 3 marks )



d) ( 3 marks )



e) ( 3 marks )

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## Useful Equations

The following useful equation may be unfamiliar to some students:

$$\rho = m/V$$
 density = mass  $\div$  volume

$$\Delta p = \rho \times g \times \Delta h$$
 pressure due to a column of fluid  
= density of fluid x gravitational field strength x height of column

$$\Delta E = m \times L$$
 thermal energy for a change of state = mass x specific latent heat

$$\Delta E = m \times c \times \Delta\theta$$
 change in thermal energy  
= mass x specific heat capacity x change in temperature

$$P = I^2 \times R$$
 Power dissipated in a resistor = current <sup>2</sup> x resistance

$$E_e = \frac{1}{2} \times F \times e$$
 Elastic potential energy =  $\frac{1}{2}$  x Force x extension

$$E_e = \frac{1}{2} \times k \times e^2$$
 Elastic potential energy =  $\frac{1}{2}$  x spring constant x extension<sup>2</sup>

## The following constants should be used

$$g = 9.8 \text{ N/kg}$$
 gravitational field strength on Earth