

Question 12 (5 marks)

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Section C: Extended Numerical Questions (30 marks)

Question 13

a) (1 mark)

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b) (2 marks)

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c) (3 marks)

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d) (2 marks)

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e) (4 marks)

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f) (3 marks)

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Question 14

a) (3 marks)

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b) (3 marks)

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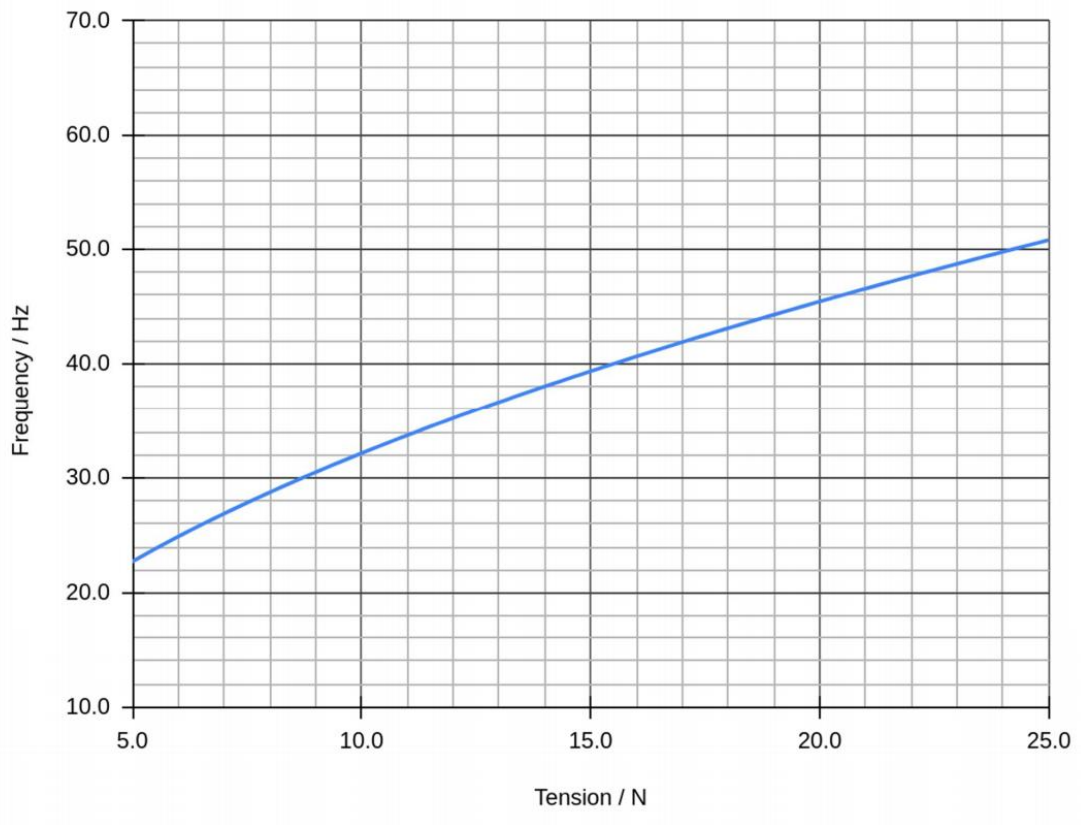
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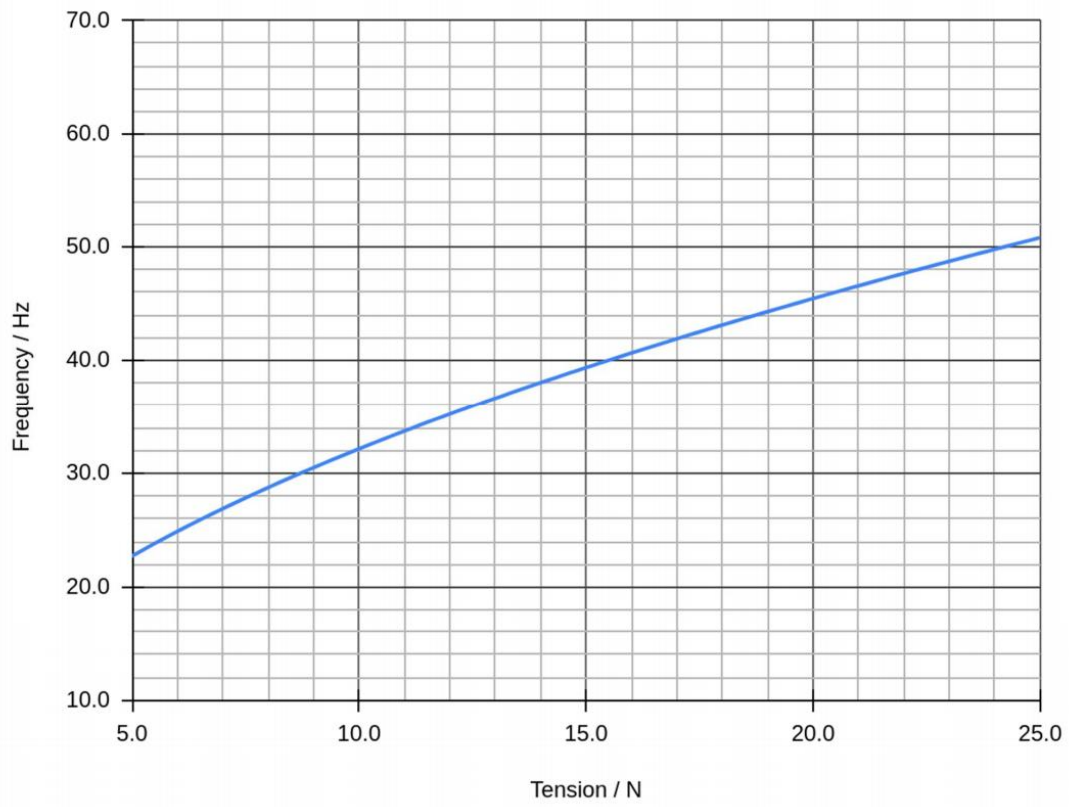
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c) (3 marks)



d) (3 marks)



e) (3 marks)

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Useful Equations

The following useful equation may be unfamiliar to some students:

$\rho = m/V$	density = mass \div volume
$\Delta p = \rho \times g \times \Delta h$	pressure due to a column of fluid = density of fluid x gravitational field strength x height of column
$\Delta E = m \times L$	thermal energy for a change of state = mass x specific latent heat
$\Delta E = m \times c \times \Delta\theta$	change in thermal energy = mass x specific heat capacity x change in temperature
$P = I^2 \times R$	Power dissipated in a resistor = current ² x resistance
$E_e = \frac{1}{2} \times F \times e$	Elastic potential energy = $\frac{1}{2}$ x Force x extension
$E_e = \frac{1}{2} \times k \times e^2$	Elastic potential energy = $\frac{1}{2}$ x spring constant x extension ²

The following constants should be used

$g = 9.8 \text{ N/kg}$	gravitational field strength on Earth
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